

**Production Assistance for
Cellular Therapies**

Welcome to the

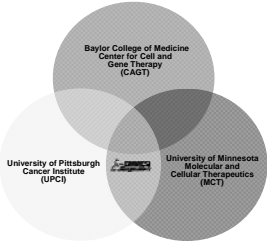


**Educational Web Seminar
Qualification:
Vendor, Equipment, and Supplies**


**Thursday January 29, 2009
12:00 Noon - 1:00 PM ET**

PACT

A National Heart Lung and Blood Institute-funded initiative



- PACT manufactures quality cell therapy products on behalf of investigators with funded clinical trials requiring support in product development
- PACT's educational training focuses on three general areas: translational development/scale-up and manufacture of cell therapy products, quality assurance, and regulatory issues
 - Workshops (onsite)
 - Web Seminars



**NHLBI PACT Workshop
April 23-24, 2009**



**Converging Concepts
in Cell Therapy**

*Program overview...
Discussions of Cell Processing
and Treatment Indications Involving:*

- T-Regulatory Cells
- Mesenchymal Stem Cells
- Antigen Specific T Cells
- Engineered T Cells
- Natural Killer Cells
- Dendritic Cells
- Cell Trafficking & Imaging Techniques

Location:
Natcher Conference Center
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland

Intended Audience:
Clinical Investigators, Scientists,
Researchers, and Technologists specializing
in cell therapy

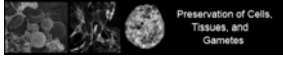
Visit www.pactgroup.net to register

No charge for attendance*

*Travel and hotel accommodations not included



**May 18-20, 2009 Professional Short Course:
"Preservation of Cells, Tissues, and Gametes"**



Hosted by: The Center for Translational Medicine and the Department of Mechanical Engineering
Location: University of Minnesota, Mechanical Engineering Building
111 Church Street SE, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

The course is offered both via the web and for in class attendance.
A brochure for the course and more information can be found at:
<http://www.me.umn.edu/education/shortcourses/preservation/index.htm>

On-line registration for the course is now open.
Early bird registration deadline for the course is April 17,2009.

Registration
<http://www.me.umn.edu/education/shortcourses/preservation/registration.htm>

For more information
Dr. Allison Hubel
Course Coordinator Dept. of Mechanical Engineering
Phone: 612.626.4451
Email: hubel001@umn.edu

**Today's Education Web
Seminar**

"Qualification: Vendor, Equipment and Supplies"

Adrian P. Gee, MI Biol., PhD
CAGT - Baylor College of Medicine

Fran Rabe, BA
University of Minnesota

Chris Chun, MT(ASCP)HP
American Red Cross - Salt Lake City, Utah

The presentation slides for this web seminar
are available publicly on the main page at:
www.pactgroup.net



Web Seminar

Description

The web seminar will provide an overview of the processes used at different centers to qualify vendors, equipment and supplies. Regulatory requirements and approaches to compliance will be discussed.

Objectives

- Apply approaches to compliance that have been used to the qualification process
- Develop appropriate procedures for qualifying vendors, equipment, and supplies
- Interpret the requirements of regulatory agencies and other standards regarding vendor, equipment, and supply qualification procedures



Faculty Disclosure

This activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the Essential Areas and Policies of the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) through the joint sponsorship of AABB and PACT. AABB is accredited by the ACCME to provide continuing medical education for physicians. In accordance with the ACCME Standards for Commercial SupportsSM, all faculty for this event have signed a conflict of interest form in which they have disclosed any significant financial interests or other relationships with the industry relative to the topics they will discuss during this program.



Faculty Disclosure Information

Faculty	Disclosure	Nature of Relationship	Manufacturer/Provider
Chris Chun	None	non-PACT member	ARC, Salt Lake City, Utah
Fran Rabe	None	non-PACT member	University of Minnesota
Adrian P. Gee	None	PACT member	Baylor College of Medicine
Lisa Davis	None	PACT member	The EMMES Corporation
Nathan Kassalow	None	PACT member	The EMMES Corporation
Karin Quinnan	None	PACT member	The EMMES Corporation
David Styers	None	PACT member	The EMMES Corporation
Debbie Wood	None	PACT member	The EMMES Corporation





VENDOR QUALIFICATION

Fran Rabe
Manager Quality Assurance
University of Minnesota
Molecular and Cellular Therapeutics

Molecular Cellular
Therapeutics

1

Vendor Qualification - Why

- Provides security to ensure product and service consistently meet requirements
- Required by FDA to ensure raw materials are of acceptable identity, quality and purity

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2

Vendor Qualification – How?

- Define how, per your Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs)

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Therapeutics

3

Vendor Selection Preparation

- Determine material requirements (specifications)
- Evaluate regulatory requirements of manufacturer of the supply
 - Is FDA licensure of this type of vendor required?
- Define fee restrictions
- Determine service requirements
- Soft requirements
 - Use "green" manufacturing processes
 - Good steward of the community

Vendor Qualification- How Thorough?

If the material fails:

- How would you quantify the risk to the patient?
 - low
 - medium
 - high
- How likely is the material supplied by this vendor to fail?
 - low
 - medium
 - high
- How likely are you to detect a material failure prior to use and after use?

Risk Matrix

Likelihood of Vendor Material Failure, which Would Not be Readily Detected	4	B	C	D	D
	3	B	C	C	D
	2	A	B	C	C
	1	A	A	B	B
	low	1	2	3	4
		Patient Impact			

A = Very good situation C = Critical situation
 B = Good situation D = Catastrophic situation

Risk Matrix

Patient risk grading is fairly straightforward

- Failure scale (one product/patient versus many)
- Detection of failure

Likelihood of Vendor Material Failure More Complex- Factors to Consider:

- Material's complexity
- Vendor longevity
- Vendor size
- Material is vendor's core business
- Word-of-mouth within the industry related to vendor performance
- Implemented quality systems
- ISO certified
- Good standing with FDA
- Supply historical integrity issues, not specific to this vendor, but across all vendors

Vendor Qualification Options

- On site audit
- Qualification by checklist
- Qualification by past performance
 - retrospective qualification
- No audit or checklist - Minimal impact material

Application of Risk Assessment

Define in your SOPs:

- D grade: require on-site vendor audit
- C grade: vendor checklist (comprehensive)
- B grade: vendor checklist
- A grade: no audit or vendor checklist

Define frequency within your SOP; (e.g., initially perform prior to vendor agreement and periodically)

Vendor Qualification – Case Scenario 1

Case Scenario 1 – Media Supplier

- Started using Media XYZ in 1999
- Manufacturing regulated our industry in 2005. Need documentation of vendor qualification
- Risk to patient is high if material fails
- Ability to detect failure is high
 - perform lot endotoxin and sterility before release of materials
- Retrospective qualification shows risk of material failure is low
 - Used this supplier for 6 years
 - Product quality and service record are flawless
 - Industry colleagues report favorable experiences

Risk Matrix

Likelihood of Vendor Material Failure, or which Would Not be Readily Detected	4	B	C	D	D
	3	B	C	C	D
	2	A	B	C	C
	1	A	A	B	B
	low	1	2	3	4
		Patient Impact			

A = Very good situation C = Critical situation
 B = Good situation D = Catastrophic situation

Risk Matrix- Scenario 1

Likelihood of Vendor Material Failure or which Would Not be Readily Detected	4				
	3				
	2				
	1			B	B
	low	1	2	3	4
		Patient Impact			

A = Very good situation C = Critical situation
 B = Good situation D = Catastrophic situation

Case Scenario 1 Conclusion

Conclusion: This falls into B category

■ B grade: vendor checklist

Provide continuity between products. If other similar medias fall into B, you may want guide your decision in this manner

Vendor Qualification – Case Scenario 2

Current vendor that performs donor infectious testing is doubling your fee. You are going to switch to another vendor 7/1/2009

How are you going to qualify the new vendor?

Vendor Qualification – Case Scenario 2

Criteria to consider:

- Vendor failure can have negative patient impact (across many products). Failure could be "catastrophic"; category D
- Vendor failure would be difficult to detect (could go years before a patient infectious disease transmission is detected and reported)
- Failure could negatively impact my organizations' reputation
- Failure could jeopardize standing with FDA
- Vendor has a good track record by word-of-mouth

Risk Matrix – Scenario 2

Likelihood of Vendor Material Failure or which Would Not be Readily Detected	4			D	D
	3			C	D
	2				
	1				
	low	1	2	3	4
		Patient Impact			

A = Very good situation C = Critical situation
 B = Good situation D = Catastrophic situation

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Case Scenario 2 Conclusion

Conclusion: This falls into D or C category

- D grade: require on-site vendor audit
- C grade: vendor checklist (comprehensive)

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On-Site Audit

Audit against your user product specifications our “user requirements”

In this case, the FDA regulations specifically state the requirements for this vendor

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On-Site Infectious Disease Testing Facility


Audit against user/regulatory requirements

- CLIA certified or meets CMS requirements
- Registered as a FDA establishment (FDA Form 3356)
- Screening tests used, which have been cleared/approved by the FDA. Not diagnostic tests
- Time constraints of sample testing maintained
- Temperature constraints of samples maintained
- Pooled versus singlet used where appropriate

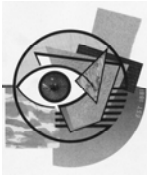
Audit against our service requirements

- Reports meet requirements
- Results provided in timely fashion


Equipment Qualification




PACT Webinar
January 29, 2009



Equipment Qualification




- o What is It?
- o When is it Done?
- o What is Involved?
- o Summary




2

Qualification



- o Performed to
"Establish confidence that process equipment & ancillary systems are capable of consistently operating within established limits & tolerances"



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Validation

- The purpose of validation is “to ensure that user needs and intended uses can be fulfilled on a consistent basis”
- It is “confirmation by examination and provision of objective evidence that specified requirements for a particular device or activity have been met”

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Validation Helpful Information

Guidance for Industry
Process Validation: General Principles and Practices

DRAFT GUIDANCE

This guidance document is being distributed for comment purposes only. Comments and suggestions regarding this draft document should be submitted within 90 days of publication in the Federal Register or the notice announcing the availability of the draft guidance. Submit comments to the Division of Dockets Management (HFA-305), Food and Drug Administration, 1010 Century Lane, SE, 10th Building, MSB, 28265. All comments should be identified with the docket number listed in the notice of availability that publishes in the Federal Register.

For questions regarding this draft document contact Don Hammelich or Grace Mitchell (CDER) at 761-1288 or 761-794-3776, Christopher Iversen (CDER) at 301-427-0171, or Dennis Donley (CVM) at 301-427-6056.


U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Food and Drug Administration
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER)
Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER)
Center for Veterinary Medicine (CVM)

November 2008
Current Good Manufacturing Practices (CGMP)



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Components of Qualification


- Design Qualification (DQ)
- Installation Qualification (IQ)
- Operational Qualification (OQ)
- Performance Qualification (PQ)
- Requalification (RQ)


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Design Qualification






- o Pre-sets the specifications required for equipment
 - Performed prior to purchase
 - Describes the features required for the equipment
 - Outlines the decision process used to select the equipment




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Design Qualification Considerations






- Capabilities (e.g. speed, capacity & temperature for a centrifuge)
- Requirements (e.g. voltage, size limitations, operational specifications, requirement to work with existing instruments)
- Features (e.g. ease of cleaning PC interface, self calibrating, service contracts)
- May result in sole source availability – usually requires justification




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Design Qualification CAGT

- Indicate the requirements the equipment must meet
 - o Equipment description *e.g. Centrifuge*
 - o Specifications
 - Electrical
 - Tolerances/Performance
 - Maintenance/Cleaning
 - Other
 - o Reasons for selection of this Model
 - o Individual responsible for this selection




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Installation Qualification 

Documents

- When and where received
- Condition upon receipt
- Complete order received?
- Transportation to site of use
- Unpacking



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 Dependence and Lung Disease
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Installation Qualification 


Documents

- Installation (by whom, where, when)
- Start up (self check etc.)
- Calibration and cleaning
- SOP for maintenance and use?


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Installation Qualification
CAGT 

- Date of Delivery
- Order complete?
- Manual received? (hardcopy/electronic)
- Location for Installation
 - Meets manufacturer's specifications (Temp/Voltage etc.)
- Name of Installer
- Power up worked (Yes/No/N/A)
- Self check passed (Yes/No/N/A)
- Service/Calibration plan established (Details)
- Other
- Individual completing this section


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Operational Qualification


- Does the equipment function as described by manufacturer?
- Confused with Validation
- OQ for a centrifuge
 - Does the centrifuge turn on and off
 - Spin at programmed speed & temperature
 - Brake as set
 - Retain programming



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Operational Qualification CAGT


- Describe specifications to be tested
 - Accuracy of settings, maintenance of temperature etc.
- Has the equipment been calibrated
 - By whom (Attach calibration documents)
- Has an SOP been written
 - If no, then must be done before equipment put into use
- Individual completing this section




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Performance Qualification

- Does the equipment function correctly and consistently for the intended application
- Analogous to Validation but here the emphasis is on whether a piece of equipment rather than a process is working appropriately



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Performance Qualification CAGT 

For critical pieces of equipment it may be necessary to perform a Performance Qualification to ensure that it will function properly when used in a specific manufacturing procedure.


Does this equipment require Performance Qualification (Check with Quality Assurance)

If No, turn in completed forms and attachments to Quality Assurance for review

If Yes, proceed to Section 6, Performance Qualification page of the worksheet



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Performance Qualification CAGT 


Provide evidence that the equipment is performing as expected when used in a manufacturing procedure.

The PQ will be performed using


- Mock product(s)
- Clinical materials intended for therapeutic use.
This requires pre-approval from QA, the patient's physician and a Laboratory Medical Director.

Describe safeguards to be taken to protect patient in case of a manufacturing failure.


The proposed Performance Qualification is pre-approved for use on clinical materials



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Performance Qualification CAGT 


- o Centrifuge performance qualification
 - Does the use of this centrifuge in this procedure (e.g. density gradient separation) produce the expected results based on:
 - o Previous results with other centrifuges
 - o Published results on the same procedure
 - o Results using same procedure at other sites
 - o Results from the manufacturer



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Performance Qualification


- PQ plan submitted to QA for pre-approval
- Describes
 - Procedure to be performed
 - Parameters for determining success
 - Allowable tolerances
 - Data to be collected
 - Analysis of data to be performed
- The results are submitted to QA to determine if acceptable for final qualification of equipment



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Requalification

- Determine necessity in consultation with QA
 - After any incident that may affect equipment performance
 - After equipment repair
 - After equipment upgrade or service
 - After equipment is moved
 - After facility incident – power surge, closure etc.
 - If equipment is to be used in new way



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Qualification Summary

- Evidence that equipment operates consistently within established limits
- Performed in stages
 - Design
 - Installation
 - Operation
 - Performance
 - Requalification
- Information evaluated independently by Quality Assurance



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Supplies/Reagent Qualification

Christopher Chun, MT(ASCP)HP
Clinical Services Manager,
American Red Cross Blood Services
Lewis & Clark Region
Salt Lake City, Utah

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Supply Qualification

- Establish Supplier Qualification
- Define Supply/Reagent Qualification Process in SOPs
- Receive and Verify Supplies

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Supplier Qualification at ARC

- Regulated or Non-Regulated Supply/Material?
- Is Supply/Material on the Approved Regulated Supplies List?
- Does the New Supply/Material Meet Approval Requirements?

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Example of Supplier Qualification:
Supplier Questionnaire: Page 2

CUSTOMER INFORMATION

7. Describe your customer service function and capabilities.

8. Do you service, maintain, and repair products and equipment sold? Yes No
If yes, please provide a description of the organization's capabilities.

9. What is the annual percentage of returns of supplies or equipment sold?

10. For current suppliers to the American Red Cross, identify all supplies or equipment that have had regional rejects or warranty returns from the Red Cross in the past 12 months. (Attach additional information, if necessary.)

QUALITY INFORMATION

11. Describe your quality initiatives system or approaches.

12. What type of design and development capabilities do you have?

13. What type of validation and testing capabilities do you have?

14. Do you perform installation qualification and operation qualification at the customer location?

15. Do you provide written documentation of installation qualification and operation qualification results to customers upon request?


16. Are quality performance objectives included in your annual business plan? If so, please describe.

17. What formal quality performance reports are generated for senior management?


18. If you have a written quality manual, does it comply with a recognized standard? If so, what standard?

*NOTE: Attach additional information as necessary.

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Example of Supplier Qualification:
Supplier Evaluation Form



→

SUPPLIER EVALUATION FORM
For New and Existing Registered Suppliers

Check One: New Supplier Existing Supplier

Section 1: Supplier Information (Company/Department)


Supplier Name: _____ Supplier Classification Code 1: ____ 2: ____
Supplier Address: _____ City: _____ State: _____
Telephone Number: _____ Fax: _____
Contact Person: _____
Product/Service Information: (Please include a detailed description of the product or service to be provided.) _____

Estimated Annual Purchase Orders Value: _____
Quantity to be purchased: (Please specify) _____
Supplier Evaluation Term (EST): (Responsible for Evaluation: Regional _____ NY _____)
Requestor's Name: _____
Address and Phone of EST user last: _____
Justification for use of new supplier: _____
Specifications reviewed? Yes No
Requestor's name: _____
Department/Supervisor (print name): _____
Department/Supervisor (signature): _____
Date: _____

Section 2: NEW SUPPLIERS ONLY (Complete for EST)

Supplier Qualification: (Is New Supplier Registered?) Acceptable Not Acceptable Not Performed CR Item 4
1. Complete Qualification Request

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Applicable Standards for Supplies:

- Supplies shall not be used until they have been inspected and verified to meet specifications.
- Supplies shall be sterile and of appropriate grade.
- Each supply/reagent shall be examined visually, upon receipt, for damage or evidence of contamination.

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Example of Supply/Reagent Qualification Criteria

- The type of qualifying records is dependant on the type of supply/reagent, and its intended use
- Items coded **U** are classified as USP (United States Pharmacopoeia) grade and are typically reagents/solutions that are universally administered throughout the healthcare institution, thus generally requiring only visual inspection upon arrival. The same is the case for supplies coded **NA** (not applicable), which are inert, sterile packaged supplies (i.e. transfer packs, flasks, syringes).
- Items coded **C** are supplies/reagents that the vendor has supplied a "Certificate of Analysis" for the specific batch or lot. According to the FDA's cGTP regulations, this document is an acceptable means of verification upon receipt.

[continued next slide]

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Supply/Reagent Qualification Criteria, Cont.

- Reagents, media or solutions that are used "off-label" or not directly for its intended purpose shall, generally, require validation prior to putting into use. The Laboratory Director shall determine which items shall undergo validation.
 - **IMPORTANT:** Even though items may initially require only visual inspection upon receipt, they may be subject to more extensive qualification if there is concern of its safety, purity or potency in its application to Cell Therapy products.
- All supplies/reagents shall be visually inspected upon receipt.

[continued next slide]

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Supply/Reagent Qualification Criteria, Cont.

- The Laboratory Director is ultimately responsible for determining the extent of qualification to be undertaken in order to meet acceptance or release criteria.
- Whenever available, qualifying records (i.e. Certificate of Analysis) shall be requested from the "vendor" of supplies or reagents to verify the contents and/or sterility of items that are used in the collection, manufacturing and storage of Cell Therapy products.

[end]

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15

SUPPLY/INVENTORY RECEIPT SHEET

[COLLECTOR FACILITY ORDER SHEET]

ORDER # _____ REQUEST DATE: _____ DATE ORDERED: _____

Product Description	Qty	Unit	Brand	Material	SKU	Quantity Ordered	Quantity Received	U.S. N A C C P I	Quantity Used	Quantity On Hand	Expiry Date	Lot #	Bar Code	Supplier	Warehouse Location	On Hand Date	Comments

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Labels?

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Applicable Standard for Labels:


Labels shall be held upon receipt from the manufacturer or upon on demand printing pending review and proofing against a copy or template to ensure accuracy.

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Questions?

“Qualification: Vendor, Equipment, and Supplies”



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Web Seminar Presentation Slides

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CME Information

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CME Credit

If you are interested in obtaining CME credit for attending this web seminar, please note that each attendee must:

~Sign and fax roster to 240-306-2527~

~Complete the online survey~

PACT Web Seminar #13 Survey

(Survey link above embedded in the reminder email sent Wednesday 28th)

Note: Please complete within 48 hrs of the web seminar



AABB Live Learning Center

After the rosters have been processed, you will receive an email from AABB with instructions on how to print your CME/CE certificates for this web seminar



Thank you for attending!

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www.pactgroup.net